

CALM
Common Assembly Language for Microprocessors

**Exemples de programme:
notation CALM - notation du fabricant**

pour
6502,
6809,
6805,
6811,
8048,
8051,
8080,
68000,
Z80,
6800,
iAPX86,
NS32000

Exemples de programme: notation CALM - notation du fabricant. Vous trouverez des exemples pour les processeur : 6502, 6809, 6805, 6811, 8048, 8051, 8080, 68000, Z80, 6800, iAPX86, and NS32000

You will find examples for the processors: 6502, 6809, 6805, 6811, 8048, 8051, 8080, 68000, Z80, 6800, iAPX86, and NS32000.

6502:

```
; Sums N (<= 256) elements, result in SUM_LSB..SUM_MSB (16 Bit)
; modified registers: A, Y, F and SUM_LSB, SUM_MSB
SUM:
    MOVE    #0,A
    MOVE    A,SUM_LSB
    MOVE    A,SUM_MSB
    MOVE    A,Y
    MOVE    {Y}+{BEGIN},A
    MOVE    A,Y
LOOP$:
    CLRC
    MOVE    {Y}+{BEGIN},A
    ADDC   SUM_LSB,A
    MOVE    A,SUM_LSB
    JUMP,CC NO_CARRY$
    INC     SUM_MSB
NO_CARRY$:
    DEC     Y
    JUMP,NE LOOP$
    RET

SUM
    LDA     #0
    STA     SUM_LSB ; SUM_LSB = 0
    STA     SUM_MSB ; SUM_MSB = 0
    TAY
    LDA     (BEGIN),Y
    TAY    ; length
LOOP
    CLC
    LDA     (BEGIN),Y
    ADC     SUM_LSB
    STA     SUM_LSB
    BCC     NOCARRY
    INC     SUM_MSB
NOCARRY
    DEY
    BNE     LOOP
    RTS
```

6809:

```
; transfers a block (<= 64K) of data
; modified registers: AB, IX, IY, US, F and the destination block
BLOCK:
    MOVE    #LENGTH,AB
    SR      A
    RRC     B
    JUMP,CC R8^EVEN$
    ADD     #1,AB
EVEN$:
    MOVE    #SOURCE,IY
    MOVE    #DESTINATION,US
LOOP$:
    MOVE    {IY+2+},IX
    MOVE    IX,{US+2+}
    SUB     #1,AB
    JUMP,NE LOOP$
    RET

BLOCK
    LDD     #LENGTH
    LSRA
    RORB
    BCC     EVEN
    ADDD   #1
EVEN
    LDY     #SOURCE
    LDU     #DESTINATION
LOOP
    LDX     ,Y++ ; 16 bit
    STX     ,U++
    SUBD   #1
    BNE     LOOP
    RTS
```

6805:

; Sums N (<= 256) elements, result in SUM_LSB..SUM_MSB (16 Bit)
 ; modified registers: A, X, F and SUM_LSB, SUM_MSB

```

SUM:                                SUM
    CLR        A                    CLRA
    MOVE       A, SUM_LSB           STA     SUMLSB    ; SUMLSB = 0
    MOVE       A, SUM_MSB           STA     SUMMSB    ; SUMMSB = 0
    MOVE       BEGIN, X             LDX     BEGIN    ; length
LOOP$:                                LOOP
    CLRC
    MOVE       {X}+BEGIN, A         LDA     BEGIN, X
    ADDC       SUM_LSB, A           ADC     SUMLSB
    MOVE       A, SUM_LSB           STA     SUMLSB
    CLR        A                    CLRA
    ADDC       SUM_MSB, A           ADC     SUMMSB
    MOVE       A, SUM_MSB           STA     SUMMSB
    DEC        X                    DECX
    JUMP, NE   LOOP$                BNE     OOP
    RET                                RTS

```

6811:

; transfers a block (<= 64K) of data
 ; modified registers: AB, IX, IY, F and the destination block

```

BLOCK:                                BLOCK
    MOVE       SOURCE, IX           LDX     SOURCE
    MOVE       DESTINATION, IY       LDY     DESTINATION
    MOVE       LENGTH, AB            LDD     LENGTH
LOOP$:                                LOOP
    PUSH       A                    PSHA
    MOVE       {IX}, A               LDAA   0, X
    MOVE       A, {IY}               STAA   0, Y
    POP        A                    PULA
    INC        IX                    INX
    INC        IY                    INY
    SUB        #1, AB                SUBD   #1
    JUMP, NE   LOOP$                BNE     LOOP
    RET                                RTS

```

8048

```

; subtraction: R6R5 = %{R0}.16 - %{R1}.8
; modified registers: A, R5, R6, F
SUB:
    MOVE    %{R0},A
    NOT     A
    ADD     %{R1},A
    NOT     A
    MOVE    A,R5
    INC     R0
    MOVE    %{R0},A
    MOVE    A,R6
    DEC     R0
    JUMP,CC  END$
    DEC     R6
END$:
    RET
SUB:
    MOV     A,@R0
    CPL     A
    ADD     A,@R1
    CPL     A
    MOV     R5,A
    INC     R0
    MOV     A,@R0
    MOV     R6,A
    DEC     R0
    JNC     END
    DEC     R6
END:
    RET

```

8051

```

; send a .ASCIZ character string to the serial port
; The character string is located directly after the call:
;     CALL     SENDASCIZ
;     .ASCIZ  "text"
; modified registers: A, DP, F
SENDASCIZ:
    POP     D
    POP     P
    CLR     A
    JUMP    R8^SIGN$
LOOP$:
    TESTJUMP,BC  SCON:#TI,APC
    CLR     SCON:#TI
    MOVE    A,SBUF
    INC     DP
SIGN$:
    CLR     A
    MOVE    {DP}+{A},A
    COMPJUMP,NE #0,A,LOOP$
    MOVE    #1,A
    JUMP    {DP}+{A}
SENDASCIZ:
    POP     DPH      ; DP ^ASCIZ
    POP     DPL
    CLR     A
    SJMP    SIGN
LOOP:
    JNB     TI,$ ; sender ready ?
    CLR     TI
    MOV     SBUF,A
    INC     DPTR
SIGN:
    CLR     A
    MOVC   A,@A+DPTR
    CJNE   A,#0,LOOP
    MOV     A,#1
    JMP    @A+DPTR

```

8080

; multiplication: RESULT.16 = MUL1.8 * MUL2.8

; modified registers: A, B, D, E, H, L, F

<pre> MULT: MOVE MUL1,A MOVE A,E MOVE #0,D MOVE MUL2,A MOVE #0,HL MOVE #8,B LOOP\$: ADD HL,HL RLC A JUMP,CC NEXT\$ ADD DE,HL NEXT\$: DEC B JUMP,NE LOOP\$ MOVE HL,RESULT RET </pre>	<pre> MULT: LDA MUL1 MOV E,A MVI D,0 LDA MUL2 LXI H,0 MVI B,8 LOOP: DAD H RAL JNC NEXT DAD D NEXT: DCR B JNZ LOOP SHLD RESULT RET </pre>
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68000

; division: D4 = D5D4 / D3, rest in D5, CS if error

; modified registers: D3, D4, D5, F

<pre> DIV64: TEST.32 D3 JUMP,ZS R8^DIV_ZERO\$ PUSH.32 D0 MOVE.32 #32-1,D0 DIV_LOOP\$: SETX RLX.32 D4 RLX.32 D5 JUMP,CS R8^DIV_OVER\$ SUB.32 D3,D5 JUMP,HS R8^DIV_OK\$ ADD.32 D3,D5 TCLR.32 D4:#0 DIV_OK\$: DJ.16,NMO D0,DIV_LOOP\$ POP.32 D0 CLRC ANDI RET DIV_OVER\$: POP.32 D0 DIV_ZERO\$: SETC RET </pre>	<pre> DIV64 TST.L D3 BEQ.S ZERO MOVE.L D0,-(A7) MOVEQ #32-1,D0 LOOP ORI #\$10,CCR ROLX.L D4 ROLX.L D5 BCS.S OVER SUB.L D3,D5 BCC.S OK ADD.L D3,D5 BCLR #0,D4 OK DBRA D0,LOOP MOVE.L (A7)+,D0 #\$FE,CCR RTS OVER MOVE.L (A7)+,D0 ZERO ORI #\$1,CCR RTS </pre>
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Z80

; transfers a block of data. The subroutine checks for overlapping.
 ; modified registers: A, BC, DE, HL, F

TRANSF:		TRANSF:	
MOVE	SOURCE, HL	LD	HL, (SOURCE)
MOVE	DESTINATION, DE	LD	DE, (DESTINATION)
MOVE	LENGTH, BC	LD	BC, (LENGTH)
OR	A, A	OR	A
SUBC	DE, HL	SBC	HL, DE
ADD	DE, HL	ADD	HL, DE
JUMP, CC	R8^NO_OVER\$	JR	NC, NOOVER
DEC	BC	DEC	BC
EX	DE, HL	EX	DE, HL
ADD	BC, HL	ADD	HL, BC
EX	DE, HL	EX	DE, HL
ADD	BC, HL	ADD	HL, BC
INC	BC	INC	BC
LDDR		LDDR	
JUMP	R8^END\$	JR	END
NO_OVER\$:		NOOVER:	
LDIR		LDIR	
END\$:		END:	
RET		RET	

6800

; convert a binary number to BCD (8 bit)
 ; modified registers: A, B, IX, F

BINBCD:		BINBCD	
CLR	BCD	CLR	BCD
MOVE	BIN, A	LDA	A, BIN
COMP	#100, A	CMP	A, #100
JUMP, HS	OVERFLOW	BHS	OVERFLOW ; too big?
MOVE	#8, IX	LDX	#\$08
LOOP\$:		LOOP	
MOVE	BCD, A	LDA	A, BCD
MOVE	A, B	TAB	
AND	#16'F, A	AND	A, #\$0F
SUB	#16'5, A	SUB	A, #\$05
JUMP, MI	LSD\$	BMI	LSD
ADD	#16'3, B	ADD	B, #\$03
LSD\$:		LSD	
MOVE	B, A	TBA	
AND	#16'F0, A	AND	A, #\$0F0
SUB	#16'50, A	SUB	A, #\$50
JUMP, MI	MSD\$	BMI	MSD
ADD	#16'30, B	ADD	B, #\$30
MSD\$:		MSD	
MOVE	B, BCD	STA	B, BCD
SL	BIN	ASL	BIN
RLC	BCD	ROL	BCD
DEC	IX	DEX	
JUMP, NE	LOOP	BNE	LOOP
RET		RTS	

iAPX86

```
; translate an EBCDIC character string to ASCII-codes (<CR>
; terminates); assume: ES = DS, [DS] is equivalent to {DS}*16
; modified registers: AL, BX, CX, DI, SI, F
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<pre>EBCDIC_ASCII: MOVE.16 #CONV_TAB, BX MOVE.16 #EBCDIC_CHAR, SI MOVE.16 #ASCII_CHAR, DI MOVE.16 [DS]+ASCII_LENGTH, CX AUTOINC LOOP\$: MOVE.8 [DS]+{SI!}, AL MOVE.8 [DS]+{BX}+{AL}, AL MOVE.8 AL, [ES]+{DI!} COMP.8 #16'D, AL SKIP, EQ DJ.16, NE CX, R8^LOOP\$ RET.16</pre>	<pre>EBCDIC_ASCII: PROC NEAR MOV BX, OFFSET CONV_TAB MOV SI, OFFSET EBCDIC_CHAR MOV DI, OFFSET ASCII_CHAR MOV CX, SIZE ASCII_LENGTH CLD LOOP: LODS EBCDIC_CHAR XLAT CONV_TAB ; translate STOS ASCII_CHAR CMP AL, 0DH LOOPNE LOOP RET ; EQ: CR found</pre>
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NS32000

```
; compares a character string (register SB points to it) with a list.
; The elements in the list are all 8 characters long. When a character
; string is found, the program jumps to the correspondent subroutine.
; modified registers: R1, R6, R7, F
```

<pre>COMP_TEXT: MOVE.32 #{SB}+0, R1 MOVE.32 #0, R7 JUMP R7^COMPARE\$ NEXT\$: ADD.32 #1, R7 COMPARE\$: COMPMB {R1}+0%#8, {R7}*8+TAB\$ JUMP, EQ R14^FOUND\$ CHECKB R6, LIMITS, R7, R6.32 JUMP, VC NEXT\$ JUMP ERROR FOUND\$: JUMP {PC}+{{R7}*2+R7^TJUMP\$}} TJUMP\$: .16 AD_BEGI-FOUND\$.16 AD_END-FOUND\$.16 AD_PROG-FOUND\$.16 AD_PROC-FOUND\$ TAB\$: .ASCII "BEGIN " .ASCII "END " .ASCII "PROGRAM " .ASCII "PROCEDUR" LIMITS: .8 (LIMITS-TAB\$)/8-1 .8 0</pre>	<pre>COMPTXT: ADDR 0(SB), R1 MOVQD 0, R7 BR COMPARE:B NEXT: ADDQD 1, R7 COMPARE: CMPMB 0(R1), TAB[R7:Q], 8 BEQ FOUND:W CHECKB R6, LIMITS, R7 BFC NEXT BR ERROR FOUND: CASEW TJUMP:B[R7:W] TJUMP: .WORD AD_BEGI-FOUND .WORD AD_END-FOUND .WORD AD_PROG-FOUND .WORD AD_PROC-FOUND .BYTE "BEGIN " .BYTE "END " .BYTE "PROGRAM " .BYTE "PROCEDUR" LIMITS: .BYTE (LIMITS-TAB)/8-1 .BYTE 0</pre>
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